

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

ILM UL MUKARRAM
“DARSUL HADITH”

LESSONS FROM AHÂDEETH SHAREEF

commentary on

40 ahâdeeth | arba'een | of Imaam Nawawi

رحمة الله عليه

with emphasis on perfecting one's character

Notes by Maulana Naeem Motala

Hadith 15

Islamic Manners

Delivered as Jummah Bayaan Baitul Mukarram.

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Hadith 15

Islamic Manners

عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ أَنَّ رَسُولَ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَالَ
مَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ فَلْيُكْرِمْ جَارَهُ، وَمَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ
الْآخِرِ فَلْيُكْرِمْ ضَيْفَهُ
[رَوَاهُ الْبُخَارِيُّ] ، [وَمُسْلِمٌ]

Hazrat Abu Hurayrah *Radiyallahu Anhu* narrates that : Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* said :

“Let whosoever believes in Allah and in the Last Day either speak good or be silent.

Let whosoever believes in Allah and in the Last Day honour [be generous to] his neighbour.

Let whosoever believes in Allah and in the Last day honour [be generous to] his guest.”

[*Saheeh Bukhaari*] [*Saheeh Muslim*]

| BRIEF EXPLANTION |

In this Hadith, Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam*, has commanded a Believer with three things, namely :

[1] Speaking good or remaining silent,

[2] honouring one’s neighbour, and

[3] being generous towards one’s guest.

These are special qualities of a Believer [*ie: one who believes in Allah and in the Last Day*]

[1] Guarding the Tongue

A *Mu'min* (believer) has been exhorted to use his tongue in virtuous deeds and acts, viz. : *Tilaawat* (recitation) of the Qur’aan, *Zikrullah*, *Salawaat* (salutations) upon Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam*, speaking kindly to people, etc.... If he is unable to do so, then at least let him maintain silence and avoid futile talk.

In a Hadith, Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* has mentioned :

مَنْ صَمَتَ نَجَا

“Whoever is silent is saved.” [*Tirmidhi*]

In another Hadith, Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* mentioned:

“Verily the extent a person slips with his feet is much more, than, when he slips with his tongue.” [Baihaqi].

Many people regard the tongue to be insignificant. The tongue is small in size, but it’s crime is great. A person should be careful of abusing his tongue by giving false evidence, backbiting, lying, slandering, swearing, using indecent language etc...

Once, Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* mentioned to Muadh bin Jabal *Radiyahallahu Anhu* : “The tongue will be the cause of people being cast headlong into Jahannum”.
[Tirmidhi]

Hazrat Abu Sa'eed Al-Khudri *Radiyahallahu Anhu* narrated : Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* said : "When the son of Adam wakes up in the morning, all of his limbs humbly beseech [plead to] the tongue and say: “Fear Allah regarding us, because both we and our well-being are aligned with you ... If you are upright, we will be on the right ... and if you are crooked then we will all be misled.” [Tirmidhi]

[2] Honouring one’s Neighbour

The second command concerns being generous [honouring] and fulfilling the rights, of one’s neighbour.

In a Hadith, Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* has mentioned :

... مَا زَالَ يُوصِيَنِي جِبْرِيْلُ بِالْجَارِ حَتَّى ظَنَنْتُ أَنَّهُ سَيُورَثُهُ

“Jibra’eel *Alayhis Salaam* has continuously emphasized to me, the right of neighbours [so much] that I began to feel that soon Jibra’eel *Alayhis Salaam* would instruct that the neighbour also becomes an inheritor of one’s wealth.” [Saheeh Buhkaari]

Hazrat Abu Shuraih *Radiyahallahu Anhu* narrated : Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* said three times:

“By Allah, he is not a Mu’min,

By Allah, he is not a Mu’min,

By Allah, he is not a Mu’min (i.e. : he does not have faith).”

It was said, “Who is it, O Rasulullah?”.

Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* said :

“He, through who’s mischief, his neighbour is insecure ...” [Saheeh Buhkaari]

Hence, Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* has mentioned in another Hadith :

“And the best neighbour to Allah is the best to his neighbours.” [Tirmidhi]

Hazrat Ibn Abbas *Radiyahallahu Anhu* reported: Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* said, “He is not a believer whose stomach is filled while the neighbour to his side goes hungry.” [Baihaqi].

Hazrat Abu Hurayrah *Radiyahallahu Anhu* narrated :

A man said, “ O Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam*, a woman prays in the night, fasts in the day, does many deeds and gives charity, yet she harms her neighbours with her tongue.”

Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* said, “There is no good in her. She is among the people of Hellfire.”

The man said, “O Messenger of Allah, another woman prays the obligatory prayers and gives bits of food in charity, yet she does not harm anyone.”

The Prophet said, “She is among the people of Paradise.” [*Saheeh Buhkaari*]

[3] Being Generous to one's Guest

The third command concerns being generous [honouring] and showing hospitality to one's guest. Apart from seeing to the food and drink of one's guest, the host should also attend to him politely and ensure that nothing occurs contrary to the guests temperament.

Rasulullah *Sallallahu Alayhi Wa Sallam* said : “A guest should be fed well for one day and one night, and hospitality is for three days, and anything after that is Sadaqah [charity bestowed upon him]. [*Saheeh Buhkaari*]